

# Stepping Stones

3

S.6 **Esipuhe**

S.7 **1 MARK MY WORDS**

Englannin kielen historiaa  
Uusien sanojen syntymisestä  
Oppimisesta ja muistamisesta  
*Language Never Stays the Same*

**RAKENTEET:**

➔ asian korostaminen lohkolauseella

S.23 **2 THE TIMES THEY ARE A-CHANGIN'**

Muutokset ja uusi teknologia  
Sukupolvien kokemukset  
Menneitä ja tulevia trendejä  
*As Time Goes By*

**RAKENTEET:**

➔ *would* menneistä tavoista puhuttaessa

S.41 **3 THE SKY'S THE LIMIT**

Miksi ja miten matkustamme  
Nähtävyyksistä  
*Let the World Come to You*

**RAKENTEET:**

➔ muodollinen subjekti *it*

➔ yhdisteverbeistä



## S. 62 STOP 1

Rakenteita, kertausta  
Ääntäminen  
Sananmuodostus  
Sanastokertaus

- ➔ imperfekti ja perfekti, kesto-  
preesens, muodollinen subjekti *it*,  
epämääräinen artikkeli, päätte S
- ➔ matkasanoja, yhdyssanat,  
etuliitteet, yhdistelmäsanat
- ➔ mykät konsonantit, /s/ /z/ /iz/,  
/ə/ /i/, painotus ja intonaatio
- ➔ ABC Quiz

## S. 73 4 MONEY MATTERS

Rahan käyttö  
Yhteisistä rahoista päättäminen  
*Making Money*

- ➔ futuurin perfekti: *will have done*

## S. 91 5 ALL IN GOOD TASTE

Makuja maailmalta  
Ruokavalioista ja valinnoista  
*A Potluck Party*

### RAKENTEET:

- ➔ muodollinen objekti *it*

## S. 113 6 THE COMPANY WE KEEP

Ihmisuhteista ja ihanteista  
Rakkaudesta  
*Love is in the Air*

### RAKENTEET:

- ➔ *with* relatiivilauseen vastineena
- ➔ preposition paikka  
relatiivilauseessa

## S. 132 STOP 2

Rakenteita, kertausta  
Ääntäminen  
Sananmuodostus  
Sanastokertaus

- ➔ futuuri, futuurin perfekti
- ➔ rahasanastoa, paljous sanoja,  
lauseadverbejä
- ➔ sananmuodostus: *in-, im-, ir-, un-, dis-*
- ➔ sanapaino, lauseen painotus
- ➔ ABC Quiz

## S. 141 7 A ROOF OVER YOUR HEAD

Asunnon hankkiminen ja remontointi  
Asunnottomuus  
*A Dream Kitchen*

### RAKENTEET:

- ➔ *have something done* -rakenne

## S. 161 8 TIME TO CELEBRATE

Juhlapäivät meillä ja muualla  
Festivaalit ja ilonaiheet  
*Music in the Park*

### RAKENTEET:

- ➔ *one, ones* substantiivia korvaamassa

## S. 180 STOP 3

Rakenteita, kertausta  
Ääntäminen  
Sananmuodostus  
Sanastokertaus

### RAKENTEET:

- ➔ kausatiivi, sivulauseet, korvaava sana  
*one(s)*, verbi + prepositio
- ➔ juhlasanoja, yhdessä esiintyviä sanoja
- ➔ sananmuodostus: verbistä substantiivi,  
substantiivista adjektiivi
- ➔ ääntäminen: johdannaiset, heikot  
muodot
- ➔ ABC Quiz

## S. 192 Minikielioppi

## S. 224 Aakkoselliset sanastot

englanti – suomi  
suomi – englanti



STEP  
2

THE TIMES THEY ARE  
A-CHANGIN'



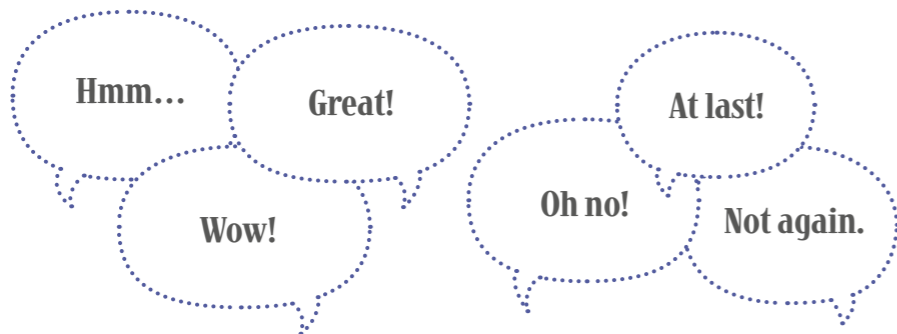
# 1 NOTHING IS PERMANENT

1

When you hear the word **change**, how does it make you feel? Why?

- |              |             |           |         |           |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| delighted    | curious     | concerned | anxious | depressed |
| enthusiastic | indifferent | annoyed   | scared  | angry     |

I feel delighted because...



# 2 FOR BETTER OR WORSE

2A

New technologies have dramatically changed the way we manage our everyday lives. Tick the alternative that best describes your thoughts or add your own idea. Compare answers with your partner.

- Modern technology
  - is full of exciting opportunities.
  - makes life easier.
  - is a necessary evil.
  - is taking over our daily lives.
  - \_\_\_\_\_.
- When I get a new electronic device,
  - I want to have the latest and greatest.
  - I just learn to use the basic functions.
  - I struggle to figure out how to use it.
  - I use it for a while, then go back to my old ways.
  - \_\_\_\_\_.
- When it comes to listening to music,
  - I turn on the radio.
  - I prefer vinyls, the sound is so retro.
  - I use my CD player: I have piles of CDs!
  - I have all my playlists online.
  - \_\_\_\_\_.
- When I want to share some important news with family and friends,
  - I write a letter and send it by post.
  - I send them an email.
  - I send a text message from my phone.
  - I post a comment on social media.
  - \_\_\_\_\_.
- When I go shopping, I prefer to pay for my purchases with
  - cash.
  - a debit card.
  - a credit card.
  - my phone.
  - \_\_\_\_\_.
- If the internet suddenly stopped working, the thing I would miss the most is
  - online banking.
  - booking tickets.
  - Wikipedia.
  - social media.
  - \_\_\_\_\_.

2B

Choose two of your answers from the questionnaire and give your reasons.

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Write a list of modern everyday things that didn't exist when you were a child. Then think of things that used to be common but are no longer used nowadays. Compare lists with your partner.

### Modern things

sat-nav

### Things that aren't used nowadays

typewriter

What device would you like to have that has not been invented yet?



## 3 COPING WITH CHANGE



When change affects our daily lives, we have to adapt whether we like it or not. Some people get anxious because they think that they won't be able to cope. Others feel excited about progress and new opportunities.

DIY do-it-yourself

### Patrick

Why does Patrick watch DIY videos on the internet?  
What can be a problem in a virtual classroom?

“ I'm not a very practical person, but I learned to replace the headlight bulb on my car by watching online videos. They show you how to do it step by step, and you can watch the video again and again. They are so much more helpful than reading through those awful user manuals.

My son is learning to play the guitar: no teacher could be more patient than the one on the web. Also more serious studying can be done online, which is great especially if you can't travel to classes. Of course, you will need plenty of self-discipline to study in a virtual classroom where there is no teacher putting pressure on you to keep up.”

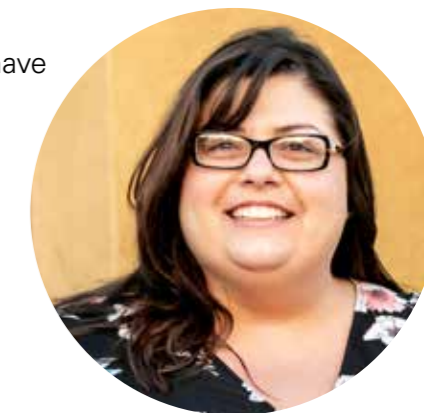


### Paula

What is Paula's reaction to longer shopping hours?  
Why do you think the supermarket has changed its opening hours?

“ My local supermarket recently announced that it will be staying open 24/7. In my opinion, longer opening hours have not been a positive development. I'm not so keen on the idea that people might have to do night shifts or work on Sundays. Who on earth needs to go shopping after midnight anyway?

And isn't it a good thing for the whole community that one day is different from the rest of the week? On the other hand, it seems that families also take advantage of Sunday opening to spend time together in the shopping malls – when the days are dark and wet, why not?” »



## Jennifer

How does Jennifer feel about people staring at their smartphones?

“If you ever look around you on a bus, can you see anyone who’s not staring at their phone? Whenever there is a free moment, everyone takes out that magical device to post something silly on social media, to see what is new or if there is anything interesting going on. It’s quite irresistible: we’ve become hooked.”

The technology that was meant to connect people has become an addiction. It’s not only stealing our time but also taking over our minds. People barely notice what is going on around them in the real world! One day we won’t be able to talk to each other face to face anymore.”



What about you? Do you feel the same way as Patrick, Paula and Jennifer? Discuss in small groups, and give reasons for your opinions.



Find the expressions in the text that mean the same as...

- 1 something that exists digitally but not in the real world. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 repeatedly. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 every day, all day long. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 to look at something for a long time. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 something that cannot be resisted. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 to join together. \_\_\_\_\_



Write about a change that has affected your life recently. What happened? How were things before? How do you feel about the change now?

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## 4 CONNECTING PEOPLE



The internet has brought about many new opportunities. People who are looking for goods and services can reach those who have something to offer. Startup companies can get off the ground by using crowdfunding websites.

All kinds of web-based apps make it easy for people to get connected, share, and network with like-minded people. Listen to what Chris and Jenny tell us about their experiences.

### Chris

How has Chris used internet apps to make his life easier?

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Why does Chris need to trust people he doesn’t know?

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### Jenny

What made Jenny retrain for a new job and eventually become a startup entrepreneur?

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What makes the future of her business look promising?

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## 5 AS TIME GOES BY



A British magazine is running a series of articles called **Family Matters**. This week they are interviewing Anne and Mel, a mother and daughter who are describing their childhood years, decades apart.

*Interviewer* Anne, what was your childhood like? What did you do after school every day?

*Anne* After school, my mother expected me to walk straight home, and if I was just a few minutes late, she would be waiting anxiously for me. I dreamt of having ballet lessons but it was too far away. My mum couldn't drive so I was stuck at home with my brothers. I had plenty of household chores to keep me busy, though. Unlike my brothers, who never lifted a finger to help.

*Interviewer* Do you have to help out around the house, Mel?

*Mel* I'm supposed to keep my own room tidy, but that's about it.

*Interviewer* Do you think you have more freedom than your mum had as a schoolgirl?

*Mel* No way! My mum calls me several times a day, like at lunchtime to ask me what I had for lunch, then after school she calls again to ask me if I've finished my homework.

*Interviewer* You don't have any siblings Mel, so what do you do after school?

*Mel* As soon as mum gets home from work, she drives me to choir practice, diving lessons or judo. We're always rushing around during the week.

*Interviewer* Do you ever manage to eat together in the evening?

*Anne* Mel's father works from home so nowadays he does all the cooking, but it's true, we seldom have time to sit down for a proper meal. When I was a child, we would always have dinner together, as soon as my dad arrived home from work.

*Interviewer* What would you do on Sundays, Anne?

*Anne* Back then, my mother would cook us a big Sunday roast. I always helped with the washing up, and then we would all go out for a drive in the countryside. It may sound boring but we really enjoyed those little excursions. Anyway, my parents didn't have a lot of money to spend on extras.

*Mel* Last Sunday mum and I went to the mall to buy some clothes. Mum got a new outfit for work, and I bought a couple of tops. I wanted to have my nails done but mum said no. Then we had sushi. I bet grandma never made sushi in the old days!

*Interviewer* Did you go on holiday with your parents, Anne?

*Anne* Yes, we used to go camping for a week or two by the sea during the summer. In those days, the motorway hadn't been built, so it would take ages to get to the coast. And there were no seatbelts! Just imagine!

*Mel* Really? I've never been camping. It sounds fun.

*Anne* Yes. We'd go to the beach every day to sunbathe and eat our picnic. But sometimes we got sunburned, which wasn't much fun.

*Interviewer* And what about your holidays now?

*Mel* Actually, we've recently got back from Thailand. The hotel was amazing, it had free wifi so I could send my friends lots of selfies. And there was a really awesome fitness centre!

*Anne* Yes, it's wonderful to be able to travel. I was well into my 20s when I flew for the first time, but Mel has already been abroad many times.

*Interviewer* Anne, would you like to be a teenager again in this day and age?

*Anne* On the one hand yes, because kids do have more freedom these days even if they don't think they do. But, on the other hand, there is a lot of pressure on them to succeed because they have all the opportunities that we never had.

*Interviewer* Mel, is today a good time to be a teenager?

*Mel* Well, it's nice to have more time for doing my own things and chatting with my friends, wherever they are. But, at the end of the day, I'm not sure family life has changed that much, has it?

**I wanted to have my nails done.** Halusin laitattaa kynteni.







## 7 THEN AND NOW



Do you agree or disagree with these ideas about childhood then and now? Why? Tick your answers. Talk about your answers with your partner.

- |   | Agree                    | Disagree                 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Children do fewer domestic chores these days.                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 In the past, family members would spend more time together.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Children used to have more free time than they do now.        | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 Parents are less strict with their children nowadays.         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Children were safer fifty years ago.                          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Children became independent at a younger age in the old days. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Choose one of your answers and write about it. Explain your reasons and give examples.

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## 8 A CENTURY OF CHANGE



Many changes have occurred in Finland since it became an independent country over one hundred years ago, in 1917. Here are a few examples of the changes that took place during the first century of its independence. Listen and add the missing figures.

- The size of an average Finnish home grew from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ rooms, kitchen included.
- In the early 1970s the number of deaths in traffic accidents had increased to over \_\_\_\_\_ annually. By 2017 it had fallen to \_\_\_\_\_ fatalities, and since then the downward trend has continued.
- The percentage of children aged under \_\_\_\_\_ dropped from \_\_\_\_\_ % to only \_\_\_\_\_ % of the population.
- There was a significant increase in the number of people passing the matriculation exam. It rose from \_\_\_\_\_ students annually to over \_\_\_\_\_.
- The amount of money that people were spending on food decreased from \_\_\_\_\_ % of their personal income in 1920, to just \_\_\_\_\_ % in 2017.



Find in task 8A... verbs that mean the same as

go up. \_\_\_\_\_  
 go down. \_\_\_\_\_

nouns used for different quantities.

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# STEP 2

1  
-  
2

<b>indifferent</b>	/in'difrənt/	välinpitämätön, piittaamaton
<b>anxious</b>	/æŋkʃəs/	huolestunut, levoton
<b>dramatically</b>	/drə'mætɪkəli/	dramaattisesti
<b>evil</b>	/i:vl/	paha; pahuus
<b>*take over</b>	/teɪk 'əʊvə/	vallata
<b>electronic</b>	/elek'trɒnɪk/	elektroninen
<b>function</b>	/fʌŋkʃən/	toiminto
<b>figure out</b>	/fɪgə 'aʊt/	selvittää, saada selville
<b>vinyl</b>	/vaɪnəl/	vinyyli(levy)
<b>retro</b>	/retəʊ/	retro-, vanhanaikainen
<b>post</b>	/pəʊst/	lähettää, julkaista, "postata"
<b>debit card</b>	/deɪt kɑ:d/	pankkikortti, maksukortti
<b>sat-nav</b>	/sæt'næv/	navigaattori (laite)
<b>typewriter</b>	/taɪpraɪtə/	kirjoituskone

3

<b>virtual</b>	/vɜ:tʃuəl/	virtuaalinen
<b>replace</b>	/ri'pleɪs/	vaihtaa, korvata
<b>headlight</b>	/hedlaɪt/	etuvalo, ajovalo
<b>bulb</b>	/bʌlb/	lamppu, polttimo
<b>manual</b>	/mænjuəl/	ohjekirja
<b>self-discipline</b>	/self dɪsɪplɪn/	itsekontrolli
<b>pressure</b>	/preʃə/	paine, stressi
<b>*keep up</b>	/ki:p 'ʌp/	jatkaa, pysyä mukana
<b>24/7</b>	/twenti fɔ: sev'n/	ympäri vuorokauden
<b>development</b>	/di'veləpmənt/	kehitys
<b>*take advantage (of)</b>	/teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	käyttää hyväkseen (jotakin)
<b>advantage</b>	/əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	hyöty, etu
<b>stare</b>	/steə/	tuijottaa
<b>irresistible</b>	/ɪri'zɪstəbl/	vastustamaton
<b>connect</b>	/kə'nekt/	yhdistää, liittää
<b>addiction</b>	/ə'dɪkʃən/	riippuvuus, addiktio
<b>repeatedly</b>	/ri'pi:tɪdli/	toistuvasti
<b>resist</b>	/ri'zɪst/	vastustaa

4

<b>*bring about</b>	/brɪŋ ə'baʊt/	saada aikaan
<b>mobile app</b>	/məʊbaɪl æp/	mobiilisovellus
<b>network</b>	/netwɜ:k/	verkostoitua
<b>crowdfunding</b>	/kraʊdfʌndɪŋ/	joukkorahoitus
<b>startup</b>	/stɑ:tʌp/	kasvuyritys
<b>*get off the ground</b>	/get ɔf ðə graʊnd/	päästä vauhtiin, lähteä liikkeelle
<b>web-based</b>	/web beɪst/	verkkoon perustuva, verkko-
<b>hand down</b>	/hænd 'daʊn/	antaa edelleen, eteenpäin
<b>widen</b>	/waɪdn/	laajentua
<b>schedule</b>	/ʃedju:l/	aikataulu
<b>expense</b>	/ɪks'pens/	kulu, kustannus
<b>win-win</b>	/wɪn wɪn/	molempia hyödyttävä
<b>fetch</b>	/fetʃ/	hakea, noutaa
<b>spare bedroom</b>	/speə bedru:m/	vierashuone
<b>prepared</b>	/pri'peəd/	valmis, halukas
<b>retrain</b>	/ri:'treɪn/	kouluttautua uudelleen
<b>promising</b>	/prɒmɪsɪŋ/	lupaava
<b>complete</b>	/kəm'pli:t/	täydellinen
<b>tight</b>	/taɪt/	tiukilla
<b>footstep</b>	/fʊtstep/	jalanjälki

5

<b>*run</b>	/rʌn/	julkaista, esittää
<b>decade</b>	/dekeɪd/	vuosikymmen
<b>apart</b>	/ə'pɑ:t/	erossa toisistaan, erillään
<b>stuck</b>	/stʌk/	jumissa, juuttunut
<b>household</b>	/haʊshəʊld/	kotitalous
<b>unlike</b>	/ʌn'laɪk/	toisin kuin
<b>lift a finger</b>	/lɪft ə fɪŋgə/	'panna tikkua ristiin'
<b>lift</b>	/lɪft/	nostaa
<b>sibling</b>	/sɪbliŋ/	sisarus
<b>judo</b>	/dʒu:dəʊ/	judo
<b>rush around</b>	/rʌʃ ə'raʊnd/	ryntäillä
<b>back then</b>	/bæk ðen/	noihin aikoihin
<b>Sunday roast</b>	/sʌndeɪ rəʊst/	(perinteinen) sunnuntaipaisti
<b>outfit</b>	/aʊtfit/	asu
<b>have my nails done</b>	/hæv maɪ neɪlz dʌn/	laitattaa kynteni
<b>sushi</b>	/suʃɪ/	sushi
<b>I bet</b>	/aɪ bet/	takuulla
<b>*bet – bet – bet</b>	/bet – bet – bet/	lyödä vetoa
<b>*get sunburned</b>	/get sʌnbə:nd/	palaa auringossa
<b>wifi</b>	/waɪfaɪ/	langaton verkko
<b>awesome</b>	/ɔ:səm/	mahtava, upea
<b>fitness centre</b>	/fɪtnɪs sentə/	kuntosali
<b>well into my 20s</b>	/wel ɪntə maɪ twentɪz/	reilusti yli kahdenkymmenen

